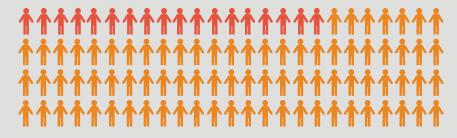
SPANKING IS HARMFUL

IN 2014, 18% OF 14 TO 17 YEAR-OLD ADOLESCENTS IN ONTARIO* REPORTED

BEING SPANKED OR SLAPPED ON THE HAND 3+ TIMES IN THEIR LIFETIME





*Provincially representative sample of adolescents 14-17 years

LIFETIME SPANKING OR SLAPPING ON THE HAND IS HARMFUL; IT IS **ASSOCIATED WITH THE FOLLOWING IN ADOLESCENTS:**



Mental disorders



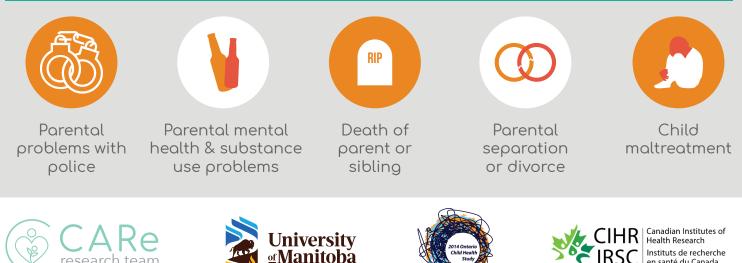
Physical health conditions



Defiant behaviours

en santé du Canada

THESE ASSOCIATIONS EXIST EVEN AFTER ACCOUNTING FOR THE EFFECTS OF:





research team

